

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { In a } 45^{\circ}-45^{\circ}-90^{\circ} \\
\text { triangle, if one leg } \\
\text { is } 5 \mathrm{~cm} \text {, what is the } \\
\text { length of the other } \\
\text { leg? }
\end{gathered}
$$

5 cm


## In a $45^{\circ}-45^{\circ}-90^{\circ}$

 triangle, if one leg is 6 cm , what is the length of the hypotenuse?$6 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}$



Find $x$
$x=7 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~m}$



Find $x$
$10 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}$


## 6 m

Find $x^{\circ}$

$$
x=45^{\circ}
$$



Find $x^{\circ}$
$x=60^{\circ}$


# The length of one diagonal of 

 a rhombus is 12 cm . The measure of the angle opposite that diagonal is $60^{\circ}$. What is the perimeter of the rhombus?
## The perimeter of the rhombus is 48 cm .

The angle formed by the roof of a monument measures $60^{\circ}$. Since this is such a steep angle, an architect places a support beam at a slant distance of 8 ft . along the roof from the corner. How tall is the support beam? Leave answer in radical form.


A
C

## The support beam is $4 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{ft}$. tall.



Mark tries to swim across a river from point $A$ to point $B$. Because of the current, he reaches point $C$ instead. How far does he swim? Leave answer in radical form.


Mark swam 75V2 ft.


A baseball diamond is a square with sides that are 90 ft . long. Find the distance from first base to third base. Leave the answer in radical form.

$2^{\text {nd }}$ Base

# The distance from $1^{1 s t}$ base to $3^{\text {rd }}$ base is $90 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{ft}$. 

The length of a kite string fastened to the ground is 86 m . The vertical height of the kite is 43 m . Find the angle that the string makes with the ground. Leave your answer in radical form.


## The string makes a $30^{\circ}$ angle with the ground.



Find the $\sin Z$

## The $\sin y$

$$
=4 / 5
$$




Find the $\cos x$

# The $\cos x$ =15/17 




## The $\tan z=12 / 5$



Find the area of triangle $X Y Z$ Leave answer in radical form.

## The area of the triangle is $28.358 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$



Find the perimeter of triangle $X Y Z$ Leave answer in radical form.

## The perimeter of the triangle is approximately 31.105 ft .

A photographer is taking pictures of two islands from a plane. When the plane is directly above Green Island, the line of site to Red Island forms a $55^{\circ}$ angle. How high above Green Island is the plane?


# The plane is approximately 3.5 miles above the Green Island. 

## All but two Egyptian pyramids

 have faces that are inclined at $52^{\circ}$ angles. An archaeologist finds an eroding pyramid with a square base having a side length of 84 m . How tall was the pyramid, if the faces are inclined at $52^{\circ}$ ?

# The height of the pyramid is approximately 53.75 m . 



Amanda and Tom are given the task of designing a ramp, so that people in wheelchairs can get into the Skiles Classroom Building. The rise has to be 5 feet and the angle of the ramp has to be $15^{\circ}$. How long does the ramp have to be?

5 ft.

# The ramp will be approximately 19.32 feet. 

A ladder is leaning against a building as shown below. The ladder reaches a height of $7 \sqrt{3}$ on the building. The ladder makes an angle of $30^{\circ}$ with the wall. How long is the ladder?


## The ladder is 14 feet long.

A lighting technician needs to shine a spotlight onto an actor's face. The light being directed is attached to a ceiling that is 12 feet above the actor's face. At an angle of $40^{\circ}$, how far away from the actor should the light be?

12 ft.

# The actor should be approximately 14.3 feet away <br> from the spotlight. 

A 15-ft. ladder leaning against a wall makes a $54^{\circ}$ angle between the ground and the ladder. To the nearest foot, how far up the wall does the ladder reach?

# The ladder is 

 approximately12.14 ft . up the side of the building.

John and Alex are standing on one side of the river. Alex stands directly in front of a monument they see on the other side of the river. Using a compass, Alex walks along the river in a direction perpendicular to his original line of sight until the compass reading has changed by $45^{\circ}$. John measures the distance Alex walked as 30 m . What is the width of the river?

# The river is 30 m wide. 

In a right triangle the two complementary angles are $\angle A$ and $\angle B$. What is the relationship between the sine and cosine of these angles?

# The $\sin A=\cos B$ and $\sin B=\cos A$ 

An airport is tracking the path of one of its incoming flights. If the distance to the plane is 850 ft . and the angle of elevation from the ground is $30^{\circ}$, what is the altitude of the plane?

# The plane is <br> approximately <br> flying at an <br> altitude of <br> 490. 75 ft. 



